

# Special educational needs (SEN) information report

Dallam School



**Dallam  
School**  
School | Sixth Form | Boarding



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Dear parents and carers,

The aim of this information report is to explain how we implement our SEND policy. In other words, we want to show you how SEND support works in our school.

If you want to know more about our arrangements for SEND, read our SEND policy.

You can find it on our website [www.dallamschool.co.uk](http://www.dallamschool.co.uk)

You can ask a member of staff to make a copy/send you the policy.

**Note:** If there are any terms we've used in this information report that you're unsure of, you can look them up in the Glossary at the end of the report.

## 1. What types of SEN does the school provide for?

Our school provides for pupils with the following needs:

AREA OF NEED	CONDITION
<b>Communication and interaction</b>	Autism spectrum disorder
	Speech and language difficulties
<b>Cognition and learning</b>	Specific learning difficulties, including dyslexia, dyspraxia, dyscalculia
	Moderate learning difficulties
	Severe learning difficulties
<b>Social, emotional and mental health</b>	Attention deficit hyperactive disorder (ADHD)
	Attention deficit disorder (ADD)
<b>Sensory and/or physical</b>	Hearing impairments
	Visual impairment
	Multi-sensory impairment
	Physical impairment

## 2. Which staff will support my child, and what training have they had?

**Mrs L Nelson** is the Head of Learning Support (SENDSCO) and a qualified teacher.

She has:-

- day-to-day responsibility for running the LSD
- an overview of the year groups

- manages the needs of the students with a higher level of need
- carries out assessments for specific learning difficulties
- carries out assessments for exam access arrangements

**Mrs S Rennoldson** is a Higher-Level Teaching Assistant and Specialist Team Leader for Specific Learning Difficulties. Her SEN qualifications include: NVQ Level 2 and Level 3 in Supporting Teaching and Learning; Level 6 Advanced Certificate in SpLD.

**Mrs H Johnson** is a Higher-Level Teaching Assistant and Specialist Team Leader for Social, emotional and mental health. Her qualifications include a secondary PGCE.

**Mrs A Shepherd** is a Maths Teaching Assistant and Specialist Team Leader for Speech and Language. Her SEN qualifications include: City and Guilds Learning Support and she is an EKAN tutor.

**Mrs S Cox** is a Teaching Assistant. She has a PGCE in Modern Languages.

**Mrs J Jenner** is the Exam Access Arrangements coordinator and assessor.

**Miss B Whitwell** is a Teaching Assistant. She has an NVQ Level 3 in Supporting Teaching and Learning.

**Mrs C Carson** is a Maths Teaching Assistant. Her qualifications include a BA (Hons) in History and Primary PGCE

**Mrs A Coats** is a Teaching Assistant. Her qualifications include Level 3 NVQ in Childcare in Education

**Ms L Wilks** is a Teaching Assistant. Her qualifications include BA (Hons) in Contemporary Applied Art

**Mr P Key** is a Teaching Assistant. His qualifications include a BA (Hons) in Primary Education with QTS

**Mrs E Taylor** is a Teaching Assistant. She will gain her TA qualifications within the role.

## **Class teachers**

All of our teachers receive in-house SEN training, and are supported by the SENCO to meet the needs of pupils who have SEN.

## **Teaching assistants (TAs)**

We have a team of nine TAs, including two higher-level teaching assistants (HLTAs) who are trained to deliver SEN provision.

## **External agencies and experts**

Sometimes we need extra help to offer our pupils the support that they need. Whenever necessary we will work with external support services to meet the needs of our pupils with SEN and to support their families. These include:

- › Speech and language therapists
- › Educational psychologists
- › Occupational therapists
- › GPs or paediatricians
- › Child and adolescent mental health services (CAMHS)
- › Education welfare officers
- › Social services and other LA-provided support services
- › Voluntary sector organisations

### 3. What should I do if I think my child has SEN?

Tell us about your concerns

We will invite you to a meeting to discuss them

We will decide whether your child needs SEN support

If you think your child might have SEN, the first person you should tell is your child's teacher via Synergy or email.

They will pass the message on to our SENCO, Laura Nelson, who will be in touch to discuss your concerns.

You can also contact the SENCO directly [l.nelson@dallamschool.co.uk](mailto:l.nelson@dallamschool.co.uk)

We will meet with you to discuss your concerns and try to get a better understanding of what your child's strengths and difficulties are.

Together we will decide what outcomes to seek for your child and agree on next steps.

We will make a note of what's been discussed and add this to your child's record. You will also be given a copy of this.

If we decide that your child needs SEN support, we will formally notify you in writing and your child will be added to the school's SEND register.

### 4. How will the school know if my child needs SEN support?

All our class teachers are aware of SEN and are on the lookout for any pupils who aren't making the expected level of progress in their schoolwork or socially. This might include such as reading, writing or numeracy.

If the teacher notices that a pupil is falling behind, they try to find out if the pupil has any gaps in their learning. If they can find a gap, they will give the pupil extra tuition to try to fill it. Pupils who don't have SEN usually make progress quickly once the gap in their learning has been filled.

If the pupil is still struggling to make the expected progress, the teacher will talk to the SENCO, and will contact you to discuss the possibility that your child has SEN.

The SENCO will observe the pupil in the classroom and in the playground to see what their strengths and difficulties are. They will have discussions with your child's teacher/s, to see if there have been any issues with, or changes in, their progress, attainment or behaviour. They will also compare your child's progress and development with their peers and available national data.

The SENCO will ask for your opinion and speak to your child to get their input as well. They may also, where appropriate, ask for the opinion of external experts such as a speech and language therapist, an educational psychologist, or a paediatrician.

Based on all of this information, the SENCO will decide whether your child needs SEN support. You will be told the outcome of the decision in writing.

If your child does need SEN support, their name will be added to the school's SEN register, and the SENCO will work with you to create a SEN support plan for them.

### 5. How will the school measure my child's progress?

We will follow the 'graduated approach' to meeting your child's SEN needs.

The graduated approach is a 4-part cycle of **assess, plan, do, review**.

#### Review

We will assess how well the support we put in place helped the pupil to meet the outcomes we set. We will use our improved understanding of your child's needs to improve the support we offer.

#### Assess

If your child is not making the expected level of progress, we will make an assessment to find out what strengths and difficulties your child has. We will ask for you and your child's input, as well as getting help from external professionals where necessary.



As a part of the planning stage of the graduated approach, we will set outcomes that we want to see your child achieve.

Whenever we run an intervention with your child, we will assess them before the intervention begins. This is known as a 'baseline assessment'. We do this so we can see how much impact the intervention has on your child's progress.

We will track your child's progress towards the outcomes we set over time and improve our offer as we learn what your child responds to best.

This process will be continual. If the review shows a pupil has made progress, they may no longer need the additional provision made through SEN support. For others, the cycle will continue and the school's targets, strategies and provisions will be revisited and refined.

## 6. How will I be involved in decisions made about my child's education?

We will provide termly reports on your child's progress.

Your child's class teacher will meet you at a parent evening and report on progress three times a year, to:

- › Set clear outcomes for your child's progress
- › Review progress towards those outcomes
- › Discuss the support we will put in place to help your child make that progress
- › Identify what we will do, what we will ask you to do, and what we will ask your child to do

The SENCO may also attend these meetings to provide extra support.

We know that you're the expert when it comes to your child's needs and aspirations. So we want to make sure you have a full understanding of how we're trying to meet your child's needs, so that you can provide insight into what you think would work best for your child.

We also want to hear from you as much as possible so that we can build a better picture of how the SEN support we are providing is impacting your child outside of school.

If your child's needs or aspirations change at any time, please let us know right away so we can keep our provision as relevant as possible.

After any discussion we will make a record of any outcomes, actions and support that have been agreed. This record will be shared with all relevant staff, and you will be given a copy.

If you have concerns that arise between these meetings, please contact your child's class teacher via synergy or school email.

## 7. How will my child be involved in decisions made about their education?

The level of involvement will depend on your child's age, and level of competence. We recognise that no 2 children are the same, so we will decide on a case-by-case basis, with your input.

We may seek your child's views by asking them to:

- Attend meetings to discuss their progress and outcomes
- Prepare a presentation, written statement, video, drawing, etc.
- Discuss their views with a member of staff who can act as a representative during the meeting
- Complete a survey

## 8. How will the school adapt its teaching for my child?

Your child's teachers are responsible and accountable for the progress and development of all the pupils in their class.

High-quality teaching is our first step in responding to your child's needs. We will make sure that your child has access to a broad and balanced curriculum in every year they are at our school.

We will differentiate (or adapt) how we teach to suit the way the pupil works best. There is no '1 size fits all' approach to adapting the curriculum, we work on a case-by case basis to make sure the adaptations we make are meaningful to your child.

These adaptations include:

- Differentiating our curriculum to make sure all pupils are able to access it, for example, by grouping, 1-to-1 work, adapting the teaching style or content of the lesson, etc.
- Differentiating our teaching, for example, giving longer processing times, pre-teaching of key vocabulary, reading instructions aloud, etc.
- Adapting our resources and staffing
- Using recommended aids, such as laptops, coloured overlays, visual timetables, larger font, etc.
- Teaching assistants will support pupils on a 1-to-1 basis when a need is identified
- Teaching assistants will support pupils in small groups a need for small group work is identified

We may also provide the following interventions:

AREA OF NEED	CONDITION	HOW WE SUPPORT THESE PUPILS
<b>Communication and interaction</b>	Autism spectrum disorder	Visual timetables Social stories
	Speech and language difficulties	Speech and language therapy

<b>Cognition and learning</b>	Specific learning difficulties, including dyslexia, dyspraxia and dyscalculia	Writing slope
	Moderate learning difficulties	Small group interventions
	Severe learning difficulties	Small group interventions and 1-to-1 help
<b>Social, emotional and mental health</b>	ADHD, ADD	Quiet workstation
	Adverse childhood experiences and/or mental health issues	Nurture groups
<b>Sensory and/or physical</b>	Hearing impairment	Adaptive seating plans and teaching strategies
	Visual impairment	Limiting classroom displays
	Multi-sensory impairment	Small group interventions and 1-to-1 help
	Physical impairment	

These interventions are part of our contribution to Cumbria or Lancashire's local offer.

## 9. How will the school evaluate whether the support in place is helping

We will evaluate the effectiveness of provision for your child by:

- Reviewing their progress towards their goals each term
- Reviewing the impact of interventions
- Using pupil questionnaires
- Monitoring by the SENCO
- Using provision maps to measure progress
- Holding an annual review (if they have an education, health and care (EHC) plan)

## 10. How will the school resources be secured for my child?

The schools safeguarding policy can be found on the school website <http://www.dallamschool.co.uk>

It may be that your child's needs mean we need to secure:

- Extra equipment or facilities
- More teaching assistant hours
- Further training for our staff



- External specialist expertise

If that's the case, we will consult with external agencies to get recommendations on what will best help your child access their learning.

The school will cover up to £6,000 of any necessary costs. If funding is needed beyond this, we will seek it from our local authority.

## **11. How will the school make sure my child is included in activities alongside pupils who don't have SEND?**

All of our extra-curricular activities and school visits are available to all our pupils, including after-school clubs.

All pupils are encouraged to go on our school trips, including our residential trips.

All pupils are encouraged to take part in sports day/school plays/special workshops.

No pupil is ever excluded from taking part in these activities because of their SEN or disability and we will make whatever reasonable adjustments are needed to make sure that they can be included.

## **12. How does the school make sure the admissions process is fair for pupils with SEN or a disability?**

Please see the school's admissions policy for further detail:

<https://dallamschool.co.uk/app/uploads/2023/01/Admissions-Policy-2023-2024-V4-16-December-2021-website.pdf>

## **13. How does the school support pupils with disabilities?**

The Equality Act 2010 replaced all previous equality legislation to provide a single, consolidated source of discrimination law, covering all the types of unlawful discrimination, removing anomalies and inconsistencies in existing legislation, and it extending the protection from discrimination in certain areas. The law on disability discrimination is different from the rest of the Act in a number of ways. The overriding principle of equalities legislation is generally one of equal treatment. However, the provisions in relation to disability are different in that you may, and often must, treat a disabled person more favorably than a non-disabled person. Please see the school accessibility policy for further details:

<https://dallamschool.co.uk/app/uploads/2021/06/accessibility-plan-1.pdf>

## **14. How will the school support my child's mental health and emotional and social development?**

We provide support for pupils to progress in their emotional and social development in the following ways:

- Pupils with SEN are encouraged to be part of the school council
- Pupils with SEN are also encouraged to attend woodlands provision to promote teamwork/building friendships
- We provide extra pastoral support for listening to the views of pupils with SEN by running lunch and break time sessions at Woodlands
- We run intervention sessions for pupils who need extra support with social or emotional development
- We have a 'zero tolerance' approach to bullying. Please see the schools antibullying policy for further details <https://dallamschool.co.uk/app/uploads/2023/01/Anti-Bullying-Policy-v1-November22.pdf>

## 15. What support will be available for my child as they transition between classes or settings or in preparing for adulthood?

### Between years

To help pupils with SEND be prepared for a new school year we:

- Ask both the current teacher and the next year's teacher to feedback to keyworkers
- Schedule lessons with the incoming teacher towards the end of the summer term

### Between schools

When your child is moving on from our school, we will ask you and your child what information you want us to share with the new setting.

### Between phases (for primary schools)

The SENCO of the secondary school will come into our school for a meeting with our SENCO. They will discuss the needs of all the children who are receiving SEN support.

Pupils will be prepared for the transition by:

- Practising with a secondary school timetable
- Learning how to get organised independently

### Between phases (for secondary schools)

The SENCO of the primary school meets with our SENCO to discuss the needs of the incoming pupils near the end of the summer term.

We arrange meetings with the parents of incoming pupils to discuss how we can best welcome their child into our community.

### Onto adulthood (for secondary schools)

We provide all our pupils with appropriate advice on paths into work or further education.

We work with the pupil to help them achieve their ambitions, which can include goals in higher education, employment, independent living and participation in society.

## 16. What support is in place for looked-after and previously looked-after children with SEN?

Insert name, contact details (and photograph, if the staff member agrees) of the designated teacher for looked-after children and previously looked-after children here. If this person is your SENCO, amend the below accordingly.

[Insert name of designated teacher] will work with [insert name of SENCO], our SENCO, to make sure that all teachers understand how a looked-after or previously looked-after pupil's circumstances and their SEN might interact, and what the implications are for teaching and learning.

Children who are looked-after or previously looked-after will be supported much in the same way as any other child who has SEND. However, looked-after pupils will also have a personal education plan (PEP). We will make sure that the PEP and any SEN support plans or EHC plans are consistent and complement one another.

## 17. What should I do if I have a complaint about my child's SEN support?

Link off to your school's complaints procedure

[https://dallamschool.co.uk/app/uploads/2023/09/School\\_Complaints\\_Policy\\_V5\\_-13\\_July\\_2023\\_-\\_website1.pdf](https://dallamschool.co.uk/app/uploads/2023/09/School_Complaints_Policy_V5_-13_July_2023_-_website1.pdf) Complaints about SEN provision in our school should be made to the SENCO in the first instance. They will then be referred to the school's complaints policy.

If you are not satisfied with the school's response, you can escalate the complaint. In some circumstances, this right also applies to the pupil themselves.

To see a full explanation of suitable avenues for complaint, see pages 246 and 247 of the [SEN Code of Practice](#).

If you feel that our school discriminated against your child because of their SEND, you have the right to make a discrimination claim to the first-tier SEND tribunal. To find out how to make such a claim, you should visit: <https://www.gov.uk/complain-about-school/disability-discrimination>

You can make a claim about alleged discrimination regarding:

- Admission
- Exclusion
- Provision of education and associated services
- Making reasonable adjustments, including the provision of auxiliary aids and services

Before going to a SEND tribunal, you can go through processes called disagreement resolution or mediation, where you try to resolve your disagreement before it reaches the tribunal.

## 18. What support is available for me and my family?

If you have questions about SEND, or are struggling to cope, please get in touch to let us know. We want to support you, your child and your family.

To see what support is available to you locally, have a look at your local authority's Cumbria and Lancashire local offer. Cumbria and Lancashire publish information about the local offer on their website:

Lancashire - <https://www.lancashire.gov.uk/children-education-families/schools/area-education-offices/>

Cumbria - <https://www.cumbria.gov.uk/>

Our local special educational needs and disabilities information advice and support services (SENDIASS) organisations are: <https://councilfordisabledchildren.org.uk/what-we-do-0/networks/iassn/find-your-local-ias-service/north-west>

National charities that offer information and support to families of children with SEND are:

- [IPSEA](#)
- [SEND family support](#)
- [NSPCC](#)
- [Family Action](#)
- [Special Needs Jungle](#)

## 19. Glossary

- **Access arrangements** – special arrangements to allow pupils with SEND to access assessments or exams
- **Annual review** – an annual meeting to review the provision in a pupil's EHC plan
- **Area of need** – the 4 areas of need describe different types of needs a pupil with SEND can have. The 4 areas are communication and interaction; cognition and learning; physical and/or sensory; and social, emotional and mental health needs.

- › **CAMHS** – child and adolescent mental health services
- › **Differentiation** – When teachers adapt how they teach in response to a pupil's needs
- › **EHC needs assessment** – the needs assessment is the first step on the way to securing an EHC plan. The local authority will do an assessment to decide whether a child needs an EHC plan.
- › **EHC plan** – an education, health and care plan is a legally-binding document that sets out a child's needs and the provision that will be put in place to meet their needs.
- › **First-tier tribunal/SEND tribunal** – a court where you can appeal against the local authority's decisions about EHC needs assessments or plans and against discrimination by a school or local authority due to SEND
- › **Graduated approach** – an approach to providing SEN support in which the school provides support in successive cycles of assessing the pupil's needs, planning the provision, implementing the plan, and reviewing the impact of the action on the pupil
- › **Intervention** – a short-term, targeted approach to teaching a pupil with a specific outcome in mind
- › **Local offer** – information provided by the local authority which explains what services and support are on offer for pupils with SEN in the local area
- › **Outcome** – target for improvement for pupils with SEND. These targets don't necessarily have to be related to academic attainment
- › **Reasonable adjustments** – changes that the school must make to remove or reduce any disadvantages caused by a child's disability
- › **SENCO** – the special educational needs co-ordinator
- › **SEN** – special educational needs
- › **SEND** – special educational needs and disabilities
- › **SEND Code of Practice** – the statutory guidance that schools must follow to support children with SEND
- › **SEN information report** – a report that schools must publish on their website, that explains how the school supports pupils with SEN
- › **SEN support** – special educational provision which meets the needs of pupils with SEN
- › **Transition** – when a pupil moves between years, phases, schools or institutions or life stages